

Identifying, Representing and Estimating Numbers

Reception

Mathematical Vocabulary					
Three and Four-Year- Olds	Communication and Language		 Use a wider range of vocabulary. Understand 'why' questions, like: "why do you think the caterpillar is so fat?" 		
Reception	Communication and Language		Learn new vocabulary. Use new vocabulary throughout the day.		
ELG	Communication and Language	Speaking	Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary.		

Number and Place Value Counting Three and Mathematics • Recite numbers past 5. Four-Year-• Say one number name for each item in order: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. Olds • Know that the last number reached when counting a small set of objects tells you how many there are in total ('cardinal principle'). · Count objects, actions and sounds. Reception Mathematics Count beyond ten. Mathematics • Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system. ELG Numerical Patterns

Three and Mathematics Four-Year- Olds			 Fast recognition of up to 3 objects, without having to count them individually ('subitising'). Show 'finger numbers' up to 5. Link numerals and amounts: for example, showing the right number of objects to
			match the numeral, up to 5. • Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals.
Reception	tion Mathematics		 Subitise. Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value.
ELG	Mathematics	Number	Subitise (recognising quantities without counting) up to 5.
Reading and	Writing Numb	ers	
Three and Four-Year-Ol ds	Mathematics		 Link numerals and amounts: for example, showing the right number of objects to match the numeral, up to 5. Experiment with their own symbols and marks as well as numerals.
Reception	Mathematics		Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value.
Compare an	d Order Numbe	ers	
Three and Four-Year-Ol ds	Mathematics		Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'.
Reception	Mathematics		Compare numbers.
ELG	Mathematics	Numerical Patterns	Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity.

Reception	Mathematics		 Understand the 'one more than/one less than' relationship between consecutive numbers. Explore the composition of numbers to 10.
ELG	Mathematics	Number	Have a deep understanding of numbers to 10, including the composition of each number.
Solve Probl	ems		
Three and Four-Year-Ol ds	Mathematics		Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5.
Addition an	nd Subtraction		
Mental Cal	culations		
Reception	Mathematics		Automatically recall number bonds for numbers 0-10.
ELG	Mathematics	Number	 Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.
Solve Proble	ms		
ELG	Mathematics	Numerical Patterns	Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed evenly.
Reception	Mathematics		Subitise. Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value.
Measureme	ent		
		are and Solve (A	All Strands)
Three and	Mathemat	<u> </u>	omparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.
Four-Year-Old			Ampaniound between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.

Decention	Mathematics	. Compare length weight and conscity
Reception	Mathematics	Compare length, weight and capacity.
Telling the Time	е	
Three and Four-Year-Olds	Mathematics	Begin to describe a sequence of events, real or fictional, using words, such as 'first', 'then'
Properties of S	hapes	
<u> </u>		nd their Properties
Three and Four-Year-Olds	Mathematics	 Talk about and explore 2D and 3D shapes (for example, circles, rectangles, triangles and cuboids) using informal and mathematical language: 'sides', 'corners', 'straight', 'flat', 'round'. Select shapes appropriately: flat surfaces for a building, a triangular pattern for a roof, etc. Combine shapes to make new ones – an arch, a bigger triangle, etc.
Reception	Mathematics	Select, rotate and manipulate shapes in order to develop spatial reasoning skills.
Compare and Cla	ssify Shapes	
Reception	Mathematics	Compose and decompose shapes so that children can recognise a shape can have other shapes within it, just as numbers can.
Position and D	irection	
Position, Direction and Movement		

Three and Four-Year-Olds	Mathematics	 Understand position through words alone – for example, "The bag is under the table," – with no pointing. Describe a familiar route. Discuss routes and locations, using words like 'in front of' and 'behind'.
Reception	Understanding the World	Draw information from a simple map.
Patterns		
Three and Four-Year-Olds	Mathematics	 Talk about and identify the patterns around them. For example, stripes on clothes, designs on rugs and wallpaper. Use informal language like 'pointy', 'spotty', 'blobs', etc. Extend and create ABAB patterns – stick, leaf, stick, leaf. Notice and correct an error in a repeating pattern.
Reception	Mathematics	Continue, copy and create repeating patterns.
Statistics		
Record, Preser	nt and Interpret Da	ita
Three and Four-Year-Olds	Mathematics	Experiment with their own symbols and marks, as well as numerals.